

# **CONTRACT MANAGEMENT**

This procedure is governed by its parent policy. Questions regarding this procedure are to be directed to the identified Procedure Owner.

Category:	F. Finance	
Parent Policy:	F05	
Approval Date:	April 15, 2021	
Effective Date:	June 22, 2021	
Procedure Owner:	Chief Financial Officer	

**Overview:** 

**Procedures:** 

To provide a clear and standardized approach to manage a contract agreement including initiating, evaluating and negotiating, signing, implementing and closing contracts for goods, services, construction services and funding agreements on behalf of Olds College of Agriculture & Technology (the "College").

The need for contract management stems from Olds College Enterprise Risk Management Framework. Contract Agreements commit college resources to acquisition of inputs for core, strategic and ancillary college operations therefore, the main objective of contract management is to ensure contractual commitments and obligations are met in a prudent, best value for money manner and that associated risks are managed to within acceptable limits. Additionally, procedural requirements enable a central point of insight into the type of contracts that the college is committed to, their value and the associated risks, and support our ability to report to the Board of Governors of Olds College and the Audit Committee of the Board of Governors of Olds College.

This procedure pertains to:

- all contractual agreements made on behalf of the College's behalf regardless of whether there is a financial consideration as a part of the agreement or not, with the exception of Purchases made under the Supply of Goods and Services Policy without a contract document using a procurement card, direct purchase arrangement, and purchase orders. The policy similarly applies to contract amendments, renewals or extensions;
- to funding agreements including grants, donations, endowments, sponsorships, scholarships and bursaries where the College receives a benefit for the performance of an obligation; and
- to contracts for services provided by an individual and paid by Accounts Payable. (This procedure does not pertain to employment contracts.)

Through the execution of tasks within this procedure, the College ensures that:

 College Contracts are managed throughout the full contract lifecycle; initiate, evaluate and negotiate, sign, implement, and close with a focus on meeting organizational objectives and managing the College.



- Contract Agreements for goods, services, construction services, and funding agreements are entered into and managed in a fair, transparent, and ethical manner using accepted best practices.
- Contracts will be developed, negotiated and managed in accordance with applicable College policies and procedures, procurement laws, and trade agreements.
- Contracts entered into and administered, will be conducted in a fair, transparent, and ethical manner using accepted best practices.

The following tasks are necessary to manage the contract agreement from initiation through close.

### 1. Initiating the Contract Agreement

- 1.1. The need for goods, services or construction services is recognized by the Requesting Department, budget coverage verified by the Budget/Contract Owner, and contract type is determined. Properly determining the contract type defines the detailed actions required to evaluate and sign the contract on behalf of the College. For a cost contract, where services are provided by an individual, use established criteria in the Determination of Worker Status Form to determine if an employer:employee relationship exists or if it is a contract agreement.
- 1.2. Each Contract will have a designated Budget/Contract Owner and at least one designated Contract Manager. The Budget/Contract Owner assigns the Contract Manager. The Budget/Contract Owner and Manager can be the same person. A Contract Manager may manage a contract above his/her limit, however the Contract Manager cannot approve expenditure on items above his/her signing authority unless a Budget/Contract Owner is serving both roles for a contract.
- 1.3. For cost contracts, a competitive contracting process may be required and must be factored into planning timelines. Contact the Purchasing department for assistance.
- 1.4. Requirements for the competitive contracting process are defined in the Competitive Purchasing Procedure.
  - 1.4.1. Exceptions to the competitive process are allowed under specific circumstances and MUST be approved by the Risk Manager of the College prior to Signing the Contract. Refer to the Competitive Purchasing Exception Procedure.
  - 1.4.2. Exceptions to the competitive process are reported to the Board of Governors of Olds College.
- 1.5. The Contract Manager must schedule, engage and coordinate with other internal College entities or other contracted service providers needed to support the contract work. (i.e. is installation needed, will it need to be maintained).

# 2. Evaluating and Negotiating the Contract Agreement

- 2.1. Budget/Contract Owners, Contract Managers and any other College personnel involved in decision-making related to the Contract Agreement will declare and recuse themselves to avoid perceived or actual conflict of interest. Refer to the Code of Conduct Policy.
- 2.2. Budget/Contract Owners will evaluate the risk of each contract. The risk review includes, among other things, review of potential financial, legal and compliance, operational and strategic, funding acceptance and reputational risks.



- 2.3. The Budget/Contract Owner manages the contract risk review and analysis through the Contract Checklist in the workflow system. The checklist contains four potential branches depending on the risk level. In all four branches, the objective of the Checklist process is to facilitate contract review, risk assessment, contract signing and the central filing of contracts for organizational reference (e.g. financial statement preparation).
  - 2.3.1. The 'Fast Track' Contract review process is implemented **ONLY** for contracts where the funder/contractor requires a curtailed timeline to review and sign the contract (typically less than 48 hours).
    - 2.3.1.1. This process is intended to be used in unique circumstances and is not considered the normal process.
    - 2.3.1.2. The Contract Manager calls a 'Fast Track'
      Contract Review meeting including the
      Contract/Budget Owner, Risk Assessor and the
      Contract Signing Authority (also known as the
      Contract Signer as defined in the Signing Authority
      for Contractual Obligations Procedure). The
      contract and risks are reviewed and
      recommendations to mitigate risks are made and
      documented in the meeting. The Contract
      Manager prepares 'Fast Track' Contract Review
      Meeting Notes which are attached to the Contract
      Checklist along with the signed Contract
      Agreement.
  - 2.3.2. The 'Basic' Contract review process is implemented for low risk, routine contracts that involve known parties and standard terms.
  - 2.3.3. The 'Short Form' Contract process is used for
    - 2.3.3.1. Funding Agreements that contain no unusual risks, contract term length, or exit terms; and have appropriate indemnity clause and insurance, or;
    - 2.3.3.2. Cost contracts that are less than \$50,000 CAD including associated costs and contain no unusual risks, contract term length, or exit terms; and have appropriate indemnity clause and insurance.
    - 2.3.3.3. The 'Short Form' process includes a risk review conducted by the Risk Assessor prior to the contract signing.
  - 2.3.4. The Contract with the 'enhance risk review' process includes a risk review by both the Contract Manager and the Risk Assessor prior to the contract signing.
- 2.4. The Contract Manager ensures that contracts are entered with financially viable providers who are capable of delivering funds, goods and services, meeting the contractual obligations and are of good and ethical reputation.
- 2.5. All Contract Agreements will be in writing.
- 2.6. Contract Managers will use the College standard form of contract where possible and will seek legal support when or if required. Contracts are subject to legal review based on associated risks, complexity, dollar value, contract terms and exit provisions.
  - 2.6.1. If the contractor's form of contract is used, the



Budget/Contract Owner must ensure the contract agreement document includes appropriate provisions for termination of the contract (by either party), proper insurance by contractor, suitable indemnity, risk mitigations and any other appropriate protections for the College. In some instances, a legal review may still be required. Consultation with Olds College Risk Assessor is encouraged.

- 2.7. College staff may not structure a Contract for the purpose of undermining the intent of this policy. For example, an employee may not split one contract into multiple smaller contracts in order to circumvent financial thresholds.
- 2.8. The Contract Signing Authority will review the final content of all Contracts prior to signing of the Contract on behalf of the College.

## 3. Signing the Contract Agreement

- 3.1. Contracts will be approved, signed and executed by the Signing Authority at levels in accordance with the Signing Authority for Contractual Obligations Policy.
- 3.2. The final signed copy of the Contract Agreement is attached to the 'Contract Checklist'.
- 3.3. The approved and signed contract document will be secured in the contract repository and management system with appropriate notifications implemented to manage the contract through implementation and close.
- 3.4. For cost contracts, a purchase requisition is initiated by the Contract Manager, or the designate, for approval by the Contract/Budget Owner following the Purchase Order System Procedure after the contract has been signed.

#### 4. Implementing the Contract Agreement:

- 4.1. Implementation of Funding Agreements are defined in the Externally Restricted Contributions Policy and the Deferred Revenue Procedure.
- 4.2. Implementation of Cost Contracts:
  - 4.2.1. The Contract Manager will manage all aspects of the contract implementation including, but not limited to, inspecting goods and services, acknowledging receipt of goods and services, coordinating with other internal College entities or other contracted service providers needed to support the contract work, and managing the work product, and managing the relationship with the Contractor.
  - 4.2.2. Payments to Contractors are made in accordance with the Purchase Order System Procedure.
  - 4.2.3. Payments to Contractors shall not take place prior to a Contract being approved and signed by both parties except in exceptional circumstances and when authorized by the appropriate Executive member.
  - 4.2.4. The Contract Manager will ensure all required contractual reporting is completed.

#### 5. Close Contract:

- 5.1. Closing of Funding Agreements with externally restricted contributions are defined in the Externally Restricted Contributions Policy and the Deferred Revenue Procedure.
- 5.2. All College Cost Contracts are closed after:
  - 5.2.1. Verification of all contractual obligations by the College



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#### **Definitions:**

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he Contractor; and e contract management on-routine projects and/or projects where lessons arise that should be collected for organizational learning.

Contract/Agreement: Any document, or other evidence, of an intention to establish a binding legal relationship between the College and one or more second parties.

Funding Agreement: An agreement where the College receives a benefit including but not limited to a grant, a reimbursable grant, a funding contract and an endowment, donation, scholarship, bursary, or sponsorship agreement signed by all designated parties.

**Cost Contract:** A contract agreement for goods, services, and construction services which can result in a cost to the College.

The Board of Governors of Olds College: The legal name of the Board of Governors of Olds College.

Employment Contract: A contract that a person undertakes for a limited or unlimited term to do work for remuneration according to instructions and under direction of the employer and paid through the payroll system.

**Contract Management**: The set of activities required to properly manage contractual commitments to and from other parties and includes the management of pre-Contract diligence, negotiation, and implementation activities.

**Contractor**: An external provider of the contracted goods and services.

Budget/Contract Owner: The individual(s) accountable for contract delivery and who's budget will pay for the contract costs or receive the funds associated with the contract.

Contract Signing Authority: Also known as the Contract Signer, the individual(s) with direct or delegated authority to approve a Contract in accordance with the College Signing Authority Matrix in the Signing Authority for Contractual Obligations Policy.

**Contract Owner**: The individual who is accountable for meeting the obligations under the contract and is the owner of the budget where contract costs or funds are contained.

**Contract Manager**: The individual assigned by the Contract Owner from the department that initiates a Contract, verifies receipt of a good, service, or other benefit, pursuant to the Contract, and/or is responsible for meeting obligations under the Contract.

Contract Life Cycle: The period of time commencing upon initiation of a Contract and ending the day after all College obligations have been fulfilled or the receipt of a good, service or other benefit by the College has taken place.

Risk Review: Identifying and analyzing potential events that could negatively impact individuals, assets, and/or the environment; and making judgments about the tolerance of the College to that risk. Specifically, the College risk review



considers financial, legal and compliance, operational and strategic, grant acceptance and reputational risks.

**Legal Review**: A review of a draft Contract by the College general counsel or delegate to ensure that the College is made aware of the risks and obligations associated with a Contract prior to signing, the terms of the Contract will not subject the College to an unacceptable level of liability or risk and the Contract does not contain unacceptable legal commitments.

**Initiate Contract**: First step in the Contract Management lifecycle. The focus is on determining what kind of contract is being considered as this impacts steps in the negotiate and evaluate stage and what other College departments or external entities are needed to support the contract work. (i.e. - is installation needed, will it need to be maintained).

**Negotiate and Evaluate Contract**: Second step in the Contract Management Lifecycle. Focus is on risk identification and mitigation.

**Sign Contract**: Third step in the Contract Management Lifecycle. Focus is on following proper signatory procedures and filing in the system.

**Implement Contract:** Fourth step in the Contract Management lifecycle and involves both the actual physical settlement of the contract as well as system requirements to ensure proper care is made in paying invoices. monitor and manage the contract obligations, make/receive payments, complete reporting requirements.

**Close Contract:** Final step in the contract management lifecycle and involves final verification that all parties have met their obligations and any reporting requirements have been completed.

## **Related Information:**

G02 Code of Conduct Policy

F09 Enterprise Risk Management Policy

**B12 Electronic Approval Procedure** 

F21 Signing Authority for Contractual Obligations Policy

F22 Supply of Goods and Services Policy

F22 Purchase Order System Procedure

F22 Competitive Purchasing Procedure

F22 Competitive Purchasing Procedure Exception Request

F22 Contracting for Services with Individuals and Unincorporated Businesses Procedure

F22 Contracting for Services with a Limited or Incorporated Company Procedure

F10 Externally Restricted Contributions Policy

F10 Deferred Revenue Procedure

F23 Tangible Capital Assets Policy

Determination of Worker Status Checklist Form

**Contract Checklist** 

Contract Management RACI

## **Review Period:**

3 years

## **Revision History:**

New: February 2017 Revised: March 2021